

Illinois Supreme Court



Administrative Office of the Illinois Courts

Illinois Probation, Pretrial and Detention Overview

Presented to the

State Commission on Criminal Justice and Sentencing Reform

March 26, 2015

Commission on Criminal Justice and Sentencing Reform

Probation / Pretrial / Detention Fact Sheet

I. PROBATION/PRETRIAL/DETENTION CASELOAD & COST DATA

TOTAL CASELOADS – Adult, Juvenile & Pretrial.

- Adult – 120,295
- Adult IPS – 819
- Specialized DUI- 1,398
- Juvenile – 12,226
- Juvenile IPS – 213
- Pretrial – 17 Jurisdictions with dedicated pretrial staff
 - Pretrial Cases Supervised (12/31/14) 3,413

Total Cases Under Active Supervision 138,364

CASELOADS (By Age and Race)

ADULT

Age	17 to 20	13.4 %
	21 to 30	38.7 %
	31 to 40	23.2 %
	41 to 49	13.6 %
	50 +	11.1 %

JUVENILE

	13 and Under	9.8 %
	14	12.1 %
	15	18.8 %
	16	25.3 %
	17 +	34.0 %

ADULT

Race	African American	30.8 %
	Hispanic	13.3 %
	White	53.2 %
	Other	2.7 %

JUVENILE

	African American	43.6 %
	Hispanic	13.9 %
	White	40.1 %
	Other	2.4 %

CASELOADS (by Risk Distribution / Total Cost Per Case):

ADULT

Max.	15.8 % / \$ 4,237
Med.	54.0 % / \$ 1,635
Min.	32.2 % / \$ 847

JUVENILE

Max.	21.4 % / \$ 7,033
Med.	48.3 % / \$ 4,745
Min.	30.3 % / \$ 847

VALIDATED RISK ASSESSMENT INSTRUMENTS

ADULT	JUVENILE	PRETRIAL	DET. SCREENING
LSI- R (2004)	YASI (2002)	VERA Model/ 1991 PSA-Court (2015)	Casey (1999)

AVERAGE LENGTH OF PROBATION SENTENCE:

ADULT			JUVENILE		
	Overall	19 Months		Overall	9 Months
	Felony	30 Months		Probation	12 Months
	Misd./Other	12 Months		CUS/Other	6 Months

TOTAL 2014 RESTITUTION COLLECTED for VICTIMS:

ADULT	\$14,293,896	JUVENILE	\$ 642,570
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TOTAL HOURS OF COMMUNITY SERVICE PERFORMED IN 2014:

ADULT	1,742,115	JUVENILE	75,393
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PROBATION/PRETRIAL CASE OUTCOMES IN 2014:

Adult – 71% Successful / 29 % Unsuccessful

Juvenile - 77% Successful / 23 % Unsuccessful

PROBATION AND COURT SERVICES WORKFORCE **Total 2,535**

EDUCATIONAL / TRAINING STANDARDS

P.O. & Det. - 40 Hour Basic Training/ 40 hour orientation during first year / 20 Hours Annually

SUP. * 20 Hours Annually

CMO * 20 Hours Annually

CMO Director * 20 Years Annually

DETENTION Superintendent * 20 Hours Annually

****If hired with no prior court services experiences to these positions 40 Hours Basic First Year of employment.***

COGNITIVE PROGRAMS:

ADULT 27 Departments (42%)

1 Contractual / 26 In-House

1,217 Referred / 777 Completed (64%)

JUVENILE 20 Departments (32%)

0 Contractual / 20 In-House

442 Referred / 354 Completed (80%)

II. DETENTION SERVICES

<i>Secure Juvenile Detention Facilities in Illinois</i>				
Circuit	County and Name of Facility	Capacity		Average Daily Population
		Rated	Operational	
2nd	Franklin County Juvenile Detention Center	32	32	32.5
3rd	Madison County Detention Home	49	35	31.6
5th	Vermilion County Juvenile Detention Center	26	26	24.4
6th	Champaign County Juvenile Detention Center	40	25	17.9
7th	Sangamon County Juvenile Center	52	20	18.6
8th	Adams County Juvenile Detention Center	30	30	7.9
9th	Knox County - Mary Davis Detention Home	39	39	28.3
10th	Peoria County Juvenile Detention Center	63	42	52.1
11th	McLean County Juvenile Detention Center	26	26	14.2
12th	Will County - River Valley Juvenile Detention Center	102	102	48.9
13th	LaSalle County Detention Home	14	14	12.8
16th	Kane County Juvenile Justice Center	80	80	52.6
17th	Winnebago County Juvenile Detention Center	48	48	41.8
19th	Lake Co. Minard E. Hulse Juvenile Detention Center	48	48	32.4
20th	St. Clair County Detention Center	55	21	24.3
Cook	Cook County Juvenile Temporary Detention Center	498	382	334.9
TOTAL		1,202	970	775.2

Note: The Per Diem Rate is the amount charged other jurisdictions to place a youth in Detention per day, not the actual cost. Numbers are from Calendar Year 2014 as reported through the Annual Probation Plan and the Juvenile Monitoring Information System (JMIS).

DETENTION WORKLOAD FORMULA

1. First and Second shifts are calculated at a ratio not to exceed 7 minors to one staff person. An additional person is added to run the control room. The ratio is for direct supervision staff on the floor with residents and is not meant to take into account other non-supervision responsibilities.
2. The Third shift is figured with three staff in total because it is assumed that minors are secured in their rooms for the shift. For facilities of 48 beds or more an additional person was figured into the workload need.
3. Management staff are not considered in the ratio because their primary duties are not resident supervision. Six managers (four supervisors and two administrators) are included for each facility.
4. Taking into account normal days off, holidays, vacation, sick time, and training time, the available work days per position is calculated at 215.
5. The formula is designed to compare staffing needs for direct supervision of minors in different sized facilities for the purpose of state reimbursement. It is not meant to be an all inclusive analysis of the positions needed to operate any particular facility. The formula does not reflect staff needed for support functions, specialized programming, medical staff, and intake.

III. FIVE YEAR TREND IN STATE PROBATION FUNDING

Actual Appropriations		% of Statutory Funding Level
SFY 2011	\$ 55,442,900	60 %
SFY 2012	\$ 55,442,900	60 %
SFY 2013	\$ 55,442,900	60 %
SFY 2014	\$ 63,600,000	68 %
SFY 2015	\$ 89,005,867	83 %

what staff calls for

IV. PROBLEM-SOLVING COURTS

ADULT	100 Courts	JUVENILE	3 Courts
Type/Capacity	61 Drug Courts 22 Mental Health 17 Veterans Courts	Type/Capacity	2 Drug Courts 1 Mental Health
Participants	3,972	Participants	54

V. PROBATION WORKLOADS & CAPACITY

Supervision and Investigation Data Only. (Does not include management, administrative staff, staff for Redeploy Grants, specialized caseloads, specialty courts, cognitive behavioral programs operated by probation, electronic monitoring or drug testing).

Supervision

<u>Ratios</u>	<u>Cases</u>	<u>Staff Required</u>
ADULT		
Max: 1:50	13,019	260
Med: 1:120	44,489	371
Min. 1:240	24,885	104
Pretrial	3,413	44
Administrative	37,902	79
Total		858

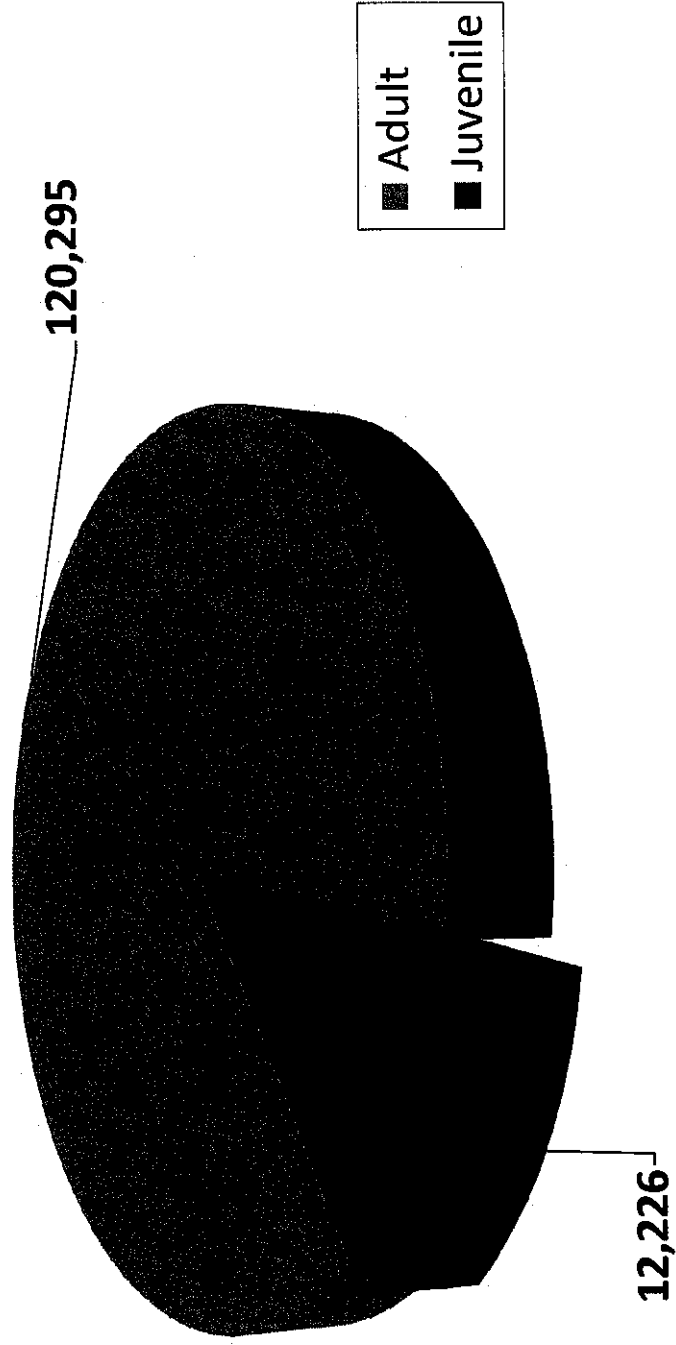
<u>Ratios</u>	<u>Cases</u>	<u>Staff Required</u>
JUVENILE		
Max 1:30	2,362	79
Med. 1:45	5,331	118
Min. 1:100	3,343	33
Administrative	1,190	3
Total		233

Investigations

<u>Cases</u>	<u>Staff Required</u>
ADULT	
PSI's	9,096
Abbrev. PSI	1,137
PT Bond Report	43,484
Other	9,746
Total	98

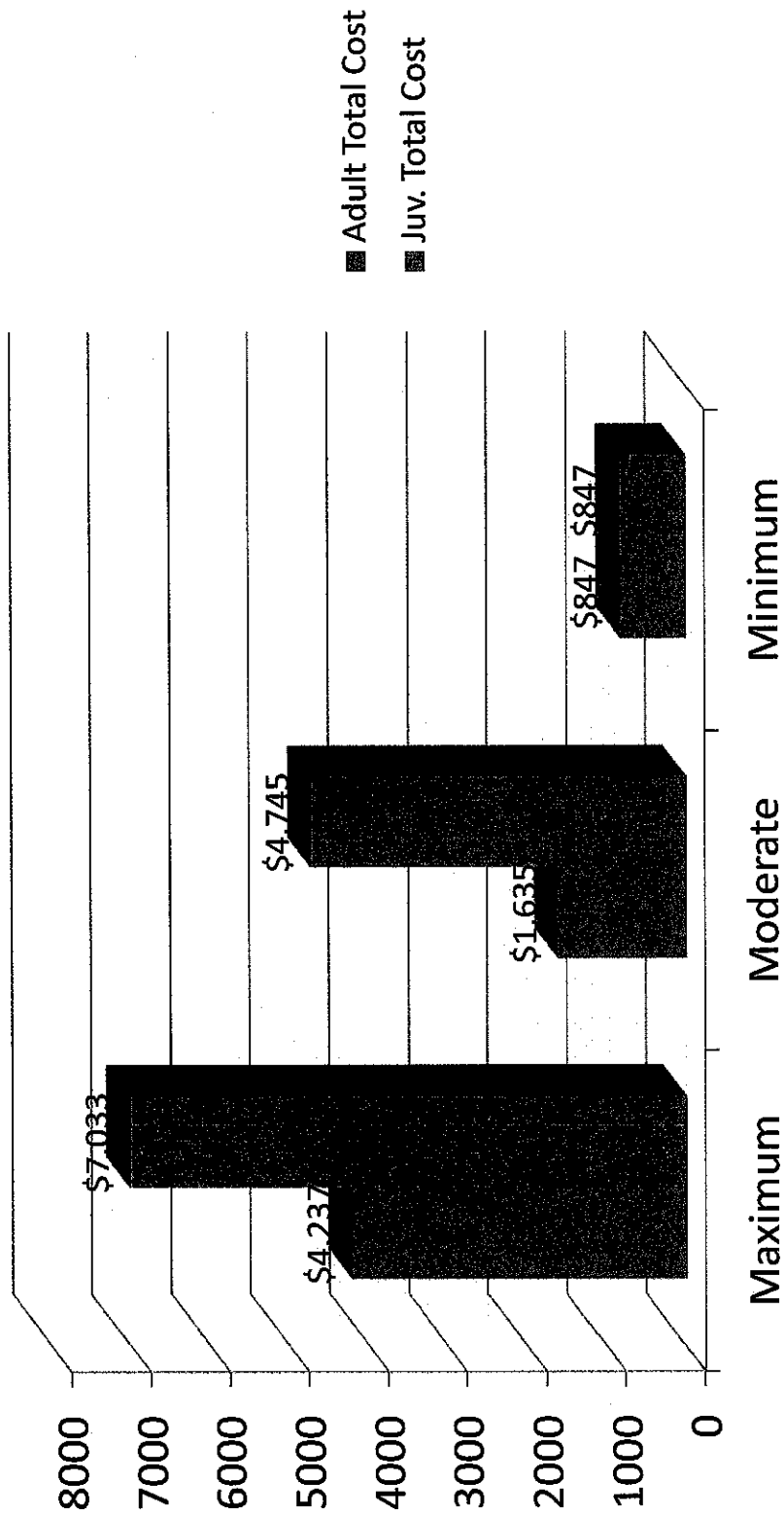
<u>Cases</u>	<u>Staff Required</u>
JUVENILE	
Social History	3,858
Intake Screening	9,133
Other	5,949
Intakes	4,549
Total	46

Total Caseloads – Adult, Juvenile & Pretrial



Total Cases Under Supervision = 138,364
IPS, Specialized DUI, and Pretrial Cases total cases equals 5,843

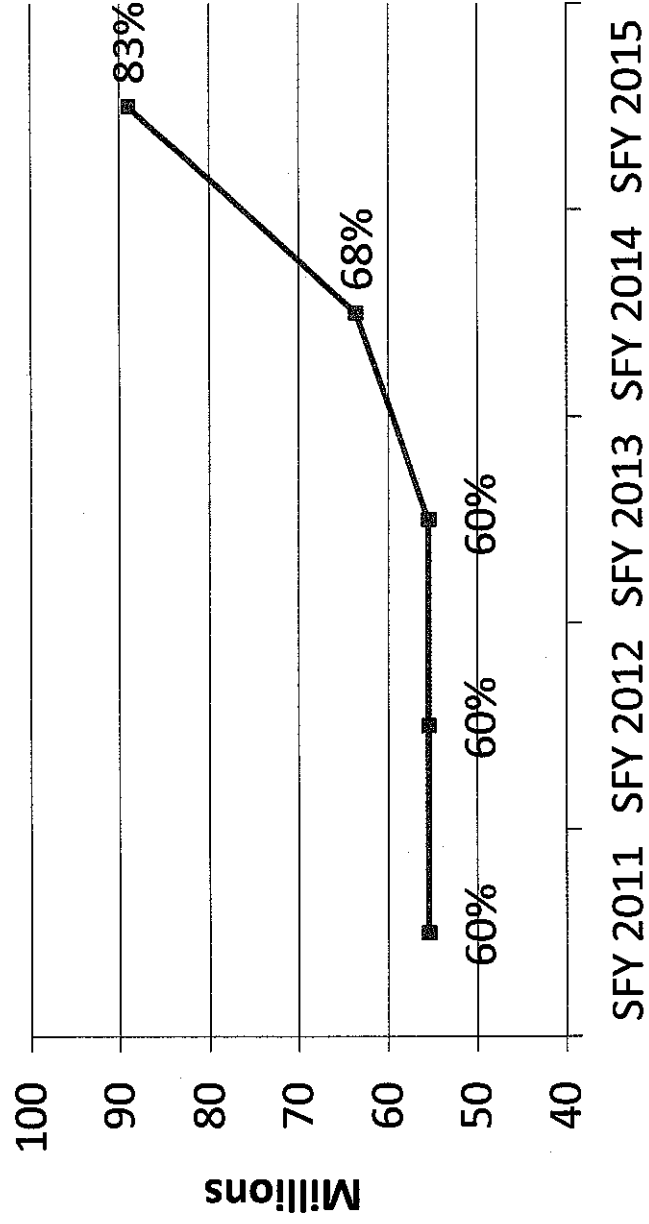
Caseload by Risk Distribution



Risk Distribution	
Adult	Juvenile
Max: 15.8%	Max: 21.4%
Mod: 54.0%	Mod: 48.3%
Min: 32.2%	Min: 30.3%

Five Year Trend In State Probation Funding

Actual Appropriations and Percent of Statutory Funding Levels



SFY 2015 includes High Risk Caseload positions / Pretrial

Probation Supervision Workloads

Adult Probation Supervision			
Supervision Level	Ratios	Cases	Staff Required
Maximum	1:50	13,019	260
Moderate	1:120	44,489	371
Minimum	1:240	24,885	104
Total			735

Juvenile Probation Supervision			
Supervision Level	Ratios	Cases	Staff Required
Maximum	1:30	2,362	79
Moderate	1:42	5,331	118
Minimum	1:240	3,343	33
Total			233

Additional supervision staff for Pretrial and Active Administrative Cases.